



**Fig. 1: Assessment and treatment of children presenting with abrupt-onset obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD) or tic disorders.**

ADHD = attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, ASO = antistreptolysin, CBT = cognitive behavioral therapy, SRIs = serotonin reuptake inhibitors, NIMH = US National Institute of Mental Health, PANDAS = pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections.